Futures literacy
was not an obligatory subject
in schools and universities

Unhealthy food
was produced
and consumed

Psychiatric treatment
was so primitive
and relied heavily
on mind-numbing drugs

Taxation
was omnipresent
and accepted
across the world

Procreation

required sexual
intercourse

Birth
was natural

Many people were dying
of age and illnesses
already preventable in 2022

A single worldview - whether scientific,
religious or any other - was sufficient
for many to explain everything

Individualism was still
widespread in the world

There was virtually no recognition
for sophisticated non-human intelligence, sentience and its needs

There were virtually no regulations
limiting potential threats stemming
from new technology, incl. AI

There was
no DNA-matching
for couples
before procreation

People were working in the open
without proper protective gear
(e.g. UV protection, breathing filters)

Physicians used antibiotics to kill
minute living (and semi-living) beings

Genetic modifications of babies
were neither allowed nor possible.

People were considering
only one reality,
thus ignoring our impact
on the other ones

Robots were lacking
legal rights

Our image and concept of nature emphasised pureness devoid of traces of human activity

Technology was seen
as a panacea to humanity's problems

People did not create anticipatory
governance systems for artificial
general intelligence

Most people were neither used to nor trained to take feedback loops into consideration
in their everyday life decisions

People did not accompany their relatives and friends in the process of dying
and reduced their corpses
to ashes as quickly as possible

There was a sharp decline
in hand skills due to automation

Religion dictated norms
and human rights in some
countries in the world

People were ignoring the risk of infection stemming from the use of physical money, shaking hands, using public bathrooms without previous sanitisation etc.

Religious organisations were tax exempt
in many places around the world

Cultural models had so many negative effects
(consumerism, short-termism, individualism, human supremacy
and identity, opinions overruling science, cancel culture, cultural idiocracy, "time is money", loss of cultural variety, too little concern for the youth...)

Big cities had so many
negative effects on humans
(e.g. poverty, inequalities, blight, filth,
inefficiencies, waste, and pollution)

Economic gains
were amongst the main
motivators for people
around the world

Elderly care
was institutionalised

Physical interfaces
where needed
to interact with machines

Mass media was driven
by profit instead of truth
and accuracy in reporting

Urban design favoured car owners

There were many autocracies and democracy
was flawed, with populism thriving

Mass incarceration and state-managed
execution were still used as punishment
for behaviours that violate social rules and norms

Poverty and its consequences
(hunger, housing, energy etc.)
were common, despite available
resources to prevent them

Health Economy Technology Food Policy & News Security Environment Government

Society

Education systems were not effectively preparing youth for contemporary or future needs and challenges

Pressure systems
for desalination
were not used

Physical travel
was common

Technological
conservatism

was widespread

Batteries
were still
used

Mass media had huge control
over large social groups

The clean energy challenge
was still unsolved

Sustainability
was not an imperative

Profit from unethical
business was considered

success

Unethical behaviour
justified by a so-called
greater good
was widely accepted

People were
performing jobs
that could (even then)
be automatised

People did not appreciate
Timothy Leary's future SMILE
(Space Migration, Intelligence
Increasing, and Life Extension)

There was widespread reluctance for solving
some of humanity's crucial problems
(e.g. diseases & genetic disorders)
in a top priority, emergency mode

Babies were born
with severe disabilities
or acute genetic
illnesses

Life expectancy was low, and (to make
matters worse) highly determined by income

People were lying to each other
and believed so many lies

Family values
were at a low point

Violence and crime were widespread
(including mass killings, domestic violence, human trafficking, various forms of abuse and harrasment, cybercrime)

Education inequality
due to economic differences
and birth place was common

Mass media was used
for misinformation

People had poor work-life balance
due to 40+ working weeks

… and before, people were causing collective trauma with their wars, genocide and other atrocities, still affecting people living even a hundred years later

Discrimination based
on colour, class,
gender, sexuality
etc. was common
around the world

There were still wars
(and consequences thereof, incl. war refugees, civilian fatalities, threats from nuclear, biological and chemical weapons, poor support for invaded countries)

Functional illiteracy
was fairly common
around the world

Waste
management
was poor

and inadequate

The economic
system was flawed,
with too much power
in the hands
of large corporations

Countries were using power
over other states
for economic benefit

The world was full
of huge wealth
inequalities

So-called "tax
havens" existed

Lots of food
was wasted

Most people consumed meat harvested
in brutal, unsustainable conditions

People
did not do enough
for vulnerable
populations

Children's school
promotion
was not adjusted
to their needs,
interests and
capabilities

People
were prejudiced
against mystics
and spirituality

People believed
theywould stay
only on Earth

Gun

ownership
was still
allowed

The destruction of ecosystems and loss
of biodiversity were commonplace

Actions meant to stop and reverse
climate change were inadequate

Fatalities
in road accidents
and in the workplace
were fairly common

Governing was plagued
by short-termism, corruption,
manipulation, nepotism, outdated
mindsets and systems, etc

Healthcare systems
were highly inefficient
and with limited access

Abortion was used as a prevention
of birth, instead of simple and harmless,
easily available medical means

Martial arts were performed
without adequate protective gear

Gender inequalities
(i.a. in terms of human rights, wages and leadership
of various communities, institutions and companies)
were widespread around the globe

Air and water were extremely polluted
as a result of the use of fossil fuels,
plastics and other human behaviour

Child labour was still used
in many places around the word

Privileged individuals and groups
(either from birth or because of wealth/power) were abusing their position

3,0

2,5

2,0

Nature was lacking
legal rights
(e.g. rivers)

The advancement of space exploration
was mainly driven by the arms race in space

Many people
still smoked
tobacco

Nation states and their borders
(limiting freedom of movement) still existed

People needed to work
to make a living

People were using
resources to grow
lawns instead
of food

Abortion was used for birth prevention
instead of simple and harmless,
easily available medical means

Digitalisation
was not equally widespread
around the globe

3,31

Medicine and healing were heavily
biassed, predicated on white males

CONTEMPORARY BARBARISMS CONTEMPORARY BARBARISMS

"What will we disgust our descendants with?"

It would be short-sighted to assume that we, as humanity, have reached such a level of maturity that our descendants will not find some aspects of our – apparently civilised
– everyday life repulsive and sad. So we asked 60 futurists from around the world: "What will we disgust our descendants with?"

Many of the submitted ideas are already present in public discourse and confirm areas in which we need to change. But we were especially interested
in novel barbarisms that humanity is still largely oblivious to.

That’s why this infographic shows the futurists' answers grouped into

93 contemporary barbarisms ranked in a public vote according
to how eye-opening they are.

"People living in 2123 may be disgusted that in 2023…”

60 FUTURISTS SUBMITTED 434 IDEAS GROUPED

INTO 93 BARBARISMS IN 9 CATEGORIES

60 FUTURISTS SUBMITTED 434 IDEAS GROUPED

INTO 93 BARBARISMS IN 9 CATEGORIES

Futurists by sector Futurists by sector Barbarisms by category Barbarisms by category

BUSINESS

OTHER

HIGHER

EDUCATION

PUBLIC

NON-PROFIT

27,0%

16,4%

15,4%

10,8%

8,5%

7,6%

6,2%

5,1%

1,8%

36,7%

23,3%

18,3%

11,7%

10,0%
News & Information

Technology

Health & Medicine

Food

Economy

Security

Environment

Policy & Government

Society

Many of the items are issues that humanity needs to tackle without delay. There are also quite a few that definitely need further thought. But above all - the list is clearly non-exhaustive, so let's keep looking! What other surprising contemporary barbarisms can you think of?

Let’s question the assumptions underlying our contemporary ways, let’s imagine better alternatives, so that instead of unwittingly persisting in barbarism we can be the ones to initiate the change. The sooner we realise our contemporary barbarisms, the sooner we can become
a better, more mature humanity!

Eye-opening, revelatory

Not surprising at all
or implausible

5

4

3

2

1

0

Highly surprising barbarisims

Largely expected barbarisms

largely expected barbarisms